

**Reading #10:  
Infrastructure Provision & Negotiation Process**

The author of this book establishes that the typical planning methods from a communicative “school of thought” or commonly known as the rational method needs to change to the negotiation process. Again reiterating the rational process, the author gives examples of this antiquated methods through his sub section of rational views of policy implementation. He further explains the known process of the production of development plans along with his alternate views of planning. Then “Affordable Housing: a Practical Example of the Implementation of Planning Policy through Negotiations” he uses to portray methods as to perpetrate the change. He concludes that involvement should be the main process, as it encourages participation with stake holders and plan makers.

Source:

Ennis, Frank. "Infrastructure Provision and the Negotiation Process." *Journal of the American Planning Association* (Autumn 1992): 58. 4.